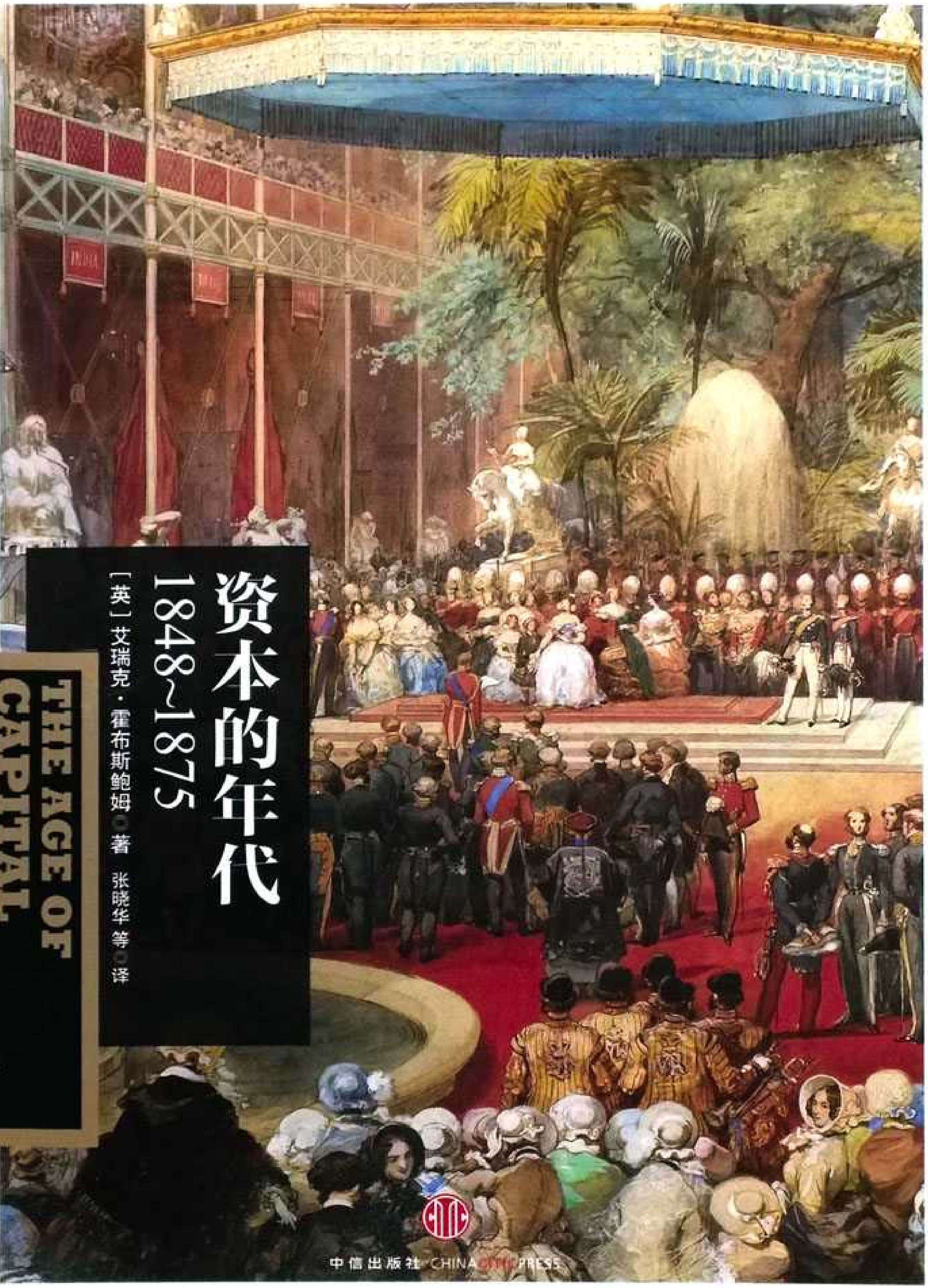


资本的年代

1848~1875

[英] 艾瑞克·霍布斯鲍姆 著
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THE AGE OF CAPITAL
1848~1875

Eric Hobsbawm

中信出版社 CHINA CITIC PRESS

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[illegible]1848[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible][[illegible]Junker[illegible]][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]——[illegible]1848[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Napoleon[illegible]——[illegible]——740[illegible]550[illegible]9[illegible]Saint-Simonianism[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]Cavaignac[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible]William Whewell[illegible]1852[illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible]-[illegible]Clemont-Ferrand[illegible]
[illegible]1869[illegible]

[illegible]

——[illegible]1850[illegible]

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[illegible]1849[illegible]1848[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]1977[illegible]1848[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1847[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]

1850[illegible]1850[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1850[illegible]1860[illegible]1820[illegible]1850[illegible]11[illegible]1850[illegible]1860[illegible]10[illegible]13[illegible]1819[illegible]1821[illegible]1844[illegible]1846[illegible]10[illegible]1850[illegible]10[illegible]10[illegible]1851[illegible]1857[illegible]1850[illegible]25[illegible]67[illegible]4500[illegible]Thaler[illegible]1851[illegible]1857[illegible]115[illegible]1.145[illegible]1853[illegible]1857[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1848[illegible]1850[illegible]1857[illegible]credit mobilier[illegible]50%[illegible]

[illegible]1853[illegible]1855[illegible]

[illegible]Ernest Jones[illegible]1818[illegible]1869[illegible]1850[illegible]1846[illegible]Corn Laws[illegible]Cobden[illegible]Bright[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1849[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1857[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1871[illegible]1873[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1851[illegible]1857[illegible]1848[illegible]1849[illegible]1859[illegible]1861[illegible]1865[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]1866[illegible]1868[illegible]1857[illegible]1858[illegible]1857~1858[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Great International Exhibitions[illegible]——[illegible]Crystal Palace[illegible]1851[illegible]Rotunda[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1851[illegible]1.4[illegible]1855[illegible]2.4[illegible]1862[illegible]2.9[illegible]1867[illegible]5[illegible]1876[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]13[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1000[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”——[illegible]H.M.Hyndman[illegible]1847[illegible]1857[illegible]10[illegible]Columbus[illegible]·[illegible]Vasco da Gama[illegible]Cortez[illegible]Pizarro[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1800[illegible]1840[illegible]1850[illegible]1870[illegible]260%[illegible][[illegible]Malwa[illegible]1844[illegible]1849[illegible]4.3[illegible]1869[illegible]1874[illegible]8.7[illegible]][illegible]1875[illegible]10[illegible]——[illegible]1850[illegible]——[illegible]1850[illegible]1880[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]1849[illegible]490[illegible]1850[illegible]1856[illegible]2810[illegible]

[illegible]1810[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]300[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1859[illegible]1860[illegible]North German Federation[illegible]1869[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1846[illegible]1864[illegible]1849[illegible]1857[illegible]1866[illegible]

[illegible]1854~1867[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1851[illegible]1865[illegible]1870[illegible]

[illegible]1846[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible][[illegible]1857[illegible]Sound[illegible]][illegible][[illegible]1865[illegible]Latin Monetary Union[illegible]][illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1863[illegible]1868[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1867[illegible]1875[illegible]1869[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1846[illegible]1857[illegible]Republic of New Granada[illegible]1848[illegible]1854[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1845~1849	1291	4.9
1850~1854	2846	8.6
1856~1860	2333	17.7
1861~1865	2067	22.7
1866~1870	3809	24.9
1870~1875	4040	44.1

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]1850[illegible]250[illegible]1870[illegible]100[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]600[illegible]20[illegible]2.5[illegible]4[illegible]4.5[illegible]1850[illegible]400[illegible]1870[illegible]1 850[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]fixed engine[illegible]1850[illegible]34[illegible]1870[illegible]1000[illegible]671[illegible]1852[illegible]9160[illegible]1875[illegible]15[illegible]1873[illegible]70[illegible]1200[illegible]13[illegible]

1850 170 90 56 37 27 1873 1850 1870 410 90 1850 1870 1850 4 10% 1870 90 1850 6.7 1870 34.1 ——

1850 1871 19 60 “ ”

19 50 19 40 60% 19 60 19 70 50% 19 70 19 40 5 19 50 —— Bessemer converter 1856 - Siemens-Martin open hearth furnace 1864 —— 1870 15% 10%

“ ” 1870 1760 1840 19

George Stephenson 19 C.Wheatstone 1802~1875 William Thompson 1824~1907 — Gilchrist-Thomas “ ” Jules Verne 1828 1905 L.Pasteur 1822 1895 —— Jena Ernst Abbe Zeiss Alva Edison 1847 1931

“ ”

1870 1871 “ ” 1898

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[illegible]1861[illegible]1865[illegible]5.8[illegible]1871[illegible]1875[illegible]45.5[illegible]1881[illegible]1885[illegible]100[illegible]1859[illegible]2 000[illegible]1874[illegible]1 100[illegible]J.D.Rockefeller[illegible]1839~1937[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Standard Oil Company[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]7 600[illegible]cwt[illegible]112[illegible]1876[illegible]15.9[illegible]20[illegible]1876[illegible]200[illegible]380[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]Colt[illegible]Winchester[illegible][[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]Cincinnati[illegible]][illegible]

[illegible]1875[illegible]6.2[illegible]1855[illegible]40[illegible]1861[illegible]1865[illegible]300[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]80[illegible]1848[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1860[illegible]Clement Juglar[illegible]1819[illegible]1905[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]2.1[illegible]1877[illegible]60%[illegible]1865[illegible]1873[illegible]20[illegible]1877[illegible]6.3[illegible]1889[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]1873[illegible]……[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]1873[illegible]1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1929[illegible]1934[illegible]1929[illegible]1934[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]19[illegible]

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——[illegible]1848[illegible]

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——[illegible]U. S.Grant[illegible]1873[illegible]

“[illegible]——[illegible]”

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

“[illegible]”

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[illegible]16[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]Macedonia[illegible]（Ottoman Empire）[illegible]

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[illegible][[illegible]Almanach de Gotha[illegible]1859[illegible]1861[illegible]1863[illegible]1868[illegible]1871[illegible]1880[illegible]][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1720[illegible]1730[illegible]1780[illegible]1840[illegible]1870[illegible]1830[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]8 800[illegible]1840[illegible]2 000[illegible]——[illegible]3 100[illegible]140[illegible]1 120[illegible]200[illegible]600[illegible]100[illegible]1840[illegible]1870[illegible]140[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]1870[illegible]350[illegible]1 600[illegible]700[illegible]4 100[illegible]1875[illegible]600[illegible]2 500[illegible]1872[illegible]500[illegible]2 400[illegible]1875[illegible]150[illegible]2 000[illegible]1875[illegible]35[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]1849[illegible]J.Richardson[illegible]1787[illegible]1865[illegible]H.Barth[illegible]1821[illegible]1865[illegible]A.Overweg[illegible]1822[illegible]1852[illegible]David Livingstone[illegible]1813[illegible]1873[illegible]1840[illegible]1873[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]New York Herald[illegible]Henry Morton Stanley[illegible]1841[illegible]1904[illegible]S.W.Baker[illegible]1821[illegible]1892[illegible]J.H.Speke[illegible]1827[illegible]1864[illegible]

[illegible]……

[illegible]Bolton[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]150[illegible]1871[illegible]500[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1875[illegible]1862[illegible]

[illegible]1872[illegible]80[illegible]Phileas Fogg[illegible]80[illegible]Brindisi[illegible]7[illegible]13[illegible]3[illegible]41[illegible]1869[illegible]7[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]200[illegible]1870[illegible]110[illegible]1870[illegible]90[illegible]150[illegible]1848[illegible]11[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1851[illegible]11[illegible]12.5[illegible]1873[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]1870[illegible]Holyhead[illegible]8.5[illegible]1974[illegible]3.5[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]1848[illegible]

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[illegible]1845[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1855[illegible]1865[illegible]1875[illegible]1000[illegible]Tahiti[illegible]1875[illegible]6.2[illegible]11.2[illegible]50[illegible]13.17[illegible]7.15[illegible]10[illegible]9[illegible]19[illegible]25[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]	**1840**	**1850**	**1860**	**1870**	**1880**

□□	1□7	14□5	31□9	63□3	101□7
□□	2□8	9□1	32□7	56□0	100□6
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□□□□	-	-	*	1□2	5□4
□□□□	-	-	*	2□2	6□3
□□	-	-	*	0□6	2□9
□□□	4□5	23□6	66□3	128□2	228□4

*□□500□□

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□□		**1845**	**1855**	**1865**	**1875**
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[illegible]1000[illegible]	—	—	—	1
[illegible]1[illegible]	—	—	—	—

[illegible]1854[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Semmering[illegible]3 000[illegible]1871[illegible]4 500[illegible]1869[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]8 600[illegible]1874[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]Henry Meiggs[illegible]1811[illegible]1877[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]1.84[illegible]Mont Cenis[illegible]1857[illegible]1870[illegible]7.5[illegible]24[illegible]Seville[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]Newcastle[illegible][[illegible]William Pattison[illegible]1852[illegible]][illegible]·[illegible]Satyadjit Ray[illegible]Pather Panchali[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]Thomas Brassey[illegible]1805~1870[illegible]8[illegible]—[illegible]Prato-Pistoia[illegible]—[illegible]Lyons-Avignon[illegible]Jutland[illegible]—[illegible]Bilbao-Miranda[illegible]Mauritius[illegible]—[illegible]Lemberg-Czernowitz[illegible]—[illegible]Boca-Barracas[illegible]—[illegible]Warsaw-Terespol[illegible]Callao Docks[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]George Hudson[illegible]1800[illegible]1871[illegible]Barthel Stmusberg[illegible]1823[illegible]1884[illegible][[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]Jim Fisk[illegible]1834[illegible]1872[illegible]Jay Gould[illegible]1836[illegible]1892[illegible]Commodore Vanderbilt[illegible]1794[illegible]1877[illegible]][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]F.M.de Lesseps[illegible]1805[illegible]1894[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Isaac Pereire[illegible]·[illegible]Emile Pereire[illegible]1873[illegible]1869[illegible]P.F.Talabot[illegible]1789[illegible]1885[illegible]Rhône[illegible]

[illegible]1840[illegible]14%[illegible]1870[illegible]49%[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]25%[illegible]1840[illegible]1/4[illegible]1850[illegible]1/3[illegible]1880[illegible]1/2[illegible]1850[illegible]1880[illegible]1600%[illegible]440%[illegible]1874[illegible]125[illegible]90[illegible]——[illegible]50[illegible]1875[illegible]590[illegible]

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□□□1849□□2000□□□1854□□1.5□□□1859□□4.2□□□1864□□8□
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400□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□200□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□60□70□
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[illegible][[illegible]Economic History of India[illegible]India in the Victorian Age[illegible]R.C.Dutt[illegible]Bankim Chandra Chatterjee[illegible]][illegible]19[illegible]25[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]Indian National Congress[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]70%[illegible]Khedive Ismail[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]10%[illegible]1861[illegible]1871[illegible]7 000[illegible]

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1879 1882 19 · Jamal ad-din Al Afghani 1839 1897 1871 1879 1875

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[illegible]1813[illegible]1864[illegible]1847[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1853[illegible]100[illegible]
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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1846[illegible]1848[illegible]1853[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1848[illegible]1875[illegible]1850[illegible]3[illegible]40[illegible]100[illegible]1870[illegible]49168[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]1860[illegible]16%[illegible]8 000[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1862[illegible]Homestead Act[illegible]5[illegible]21[illegible]160[illegible]6[illegible]1.25[illegible]1862[illegible]1890[illegible]40[illegible]3 200[illegible]1 000[illegible]5[illegible]

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[illegible]Cornish[illegible]
1870[illegible]4[illegible]1876[illegible]

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millionaire[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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□□□Philip Armour□1832□1901□□Andrew Carnegie□1835□1919□□□40□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□“□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□19□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]National Labor Tribune[illegible]1874[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]17[illegible]1673[illegible]1680[illegible]18[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1873[illegible]1868[illegible]（Regulation of landed Property）1873[illegible]1873[illegible]1869[illegible]1874[illegible]30[illegible]1877[illegible]

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[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][[illegible]·[illegible]（Victoria Woodhull）[illegible]1872[illegible]][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870—1872[illegible]“[illegible]”（cantonalism）[illegible]1873—1874[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]F.Piy Margall（1824—1901）[illegible]

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[illegible]AlexanderⅡ[illegible]1881[illegible]20[illegible]Bolshevism[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]40[illegible]1917[illegible]Turgenev[illegible]1789[illegible]1871[illegible]1821[illegible]1881[illegible]the Nihilists[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Sergei Gennadevich Nechaev[illegible]

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[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]——[illegible]1864[illegible]1870[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]Tolstoi[illegible]1828[illegible]1901[illegible]War and Peace[illegible]Pierre Bezuvhov[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3.6[illegible]8%[illegible]7%[illegible]10%[illegible]——[illegible]32%[illegible]19%[illegible]7%[illegible]1848[illegible]

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1848[illegible]1851[illegible]1851[illegible]——51%[illegible]10%[illegible]1[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]Capri[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]

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Baedekers

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19 70 1861 88% 97% [Christiania Oslo] 50% 60% 65%

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Georg Bernhard Riemann 1826 1866 1854

On the Hypothese Which Underlie Geometry

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Pasteur Claude Bernard 1813 1878 Rudolf Virchow 1821 1902 Helmholtz 1821 1894

James Clerk Maxwell 1831 1879

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[illegible]Mendeleev[illegible]1834[illegible]1907[illegible]19[illegible]1860[illegible]1859[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]Mayer[illegible]1830[illegible]1895[illegible]92[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Introduction to the Study of Experimental Medicine[illegible]1865[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible][[illegible]Robert Koch[illegible]1843~1910[illegible]][illegible]Lister[illegible]1827~1921[illegible]

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[illegible]The Origin of Species[illegible]Alfred Russel Wallace[illegible]1833[illegible]1913[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Kautsky[illegible]

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[illegible]1858[illegible]Historische Zeitschrift[illegible]1876[illegible]Revue Historique[illegible]1886[illegible]Historical Review[illegible]1895[illegible]American Historical Review[illegible]

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[illegible]G.Verdi[illegible]1813[illegible]1901[illegible]1848[illegible]Bruckner[illegible]1824[illegible]1896[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]Haussman[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]G.Courbet[illegible]1819[illegible]1877[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]Barbizon[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]E.Degas[illegible]1834[illegible]1917[illegible]P.Cézanne[illegible]1839[illegible]1906[illegible]

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[illegible]1914[illegible]1860[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]18[illegible]1 000[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]8[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]14[illegible]3[illegible]Sèvres[illegible]1 000[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]3[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]7[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]11[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]5[illegible]6[illegible]10[illegible]Travels[illegible]1857[illegible]

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[illegible]30[illegible]art-and-craft[illegible]

[illegible]1860[illegible]William Morris[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]Pre-Raphaelite[illegible]19[illegible]25[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]G.Flaubert[illegible]1821[illegible]1880[illegible]1848[illegible]1[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1868[illegible]3.3[illegible]15[illegible]1870[illegible]W.Thackeray[illegible]1811[illegible]1863[illegible]George Eliot[illegible]1819[illegible]1880[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]1848[illegible]9[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]40[illegible]Private Views[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][[illegible]Henry Irving[illegible]][illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]

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[illegible]Rigoletto[illegible]Il Trovatore[illegible]La Traviata[illegible]1848[illegible]][illegible][Labiche[illegible]1815[illegible]1888[illegible]Meilhac[illegible]1831[illegible]1897[illegible]Halévy[illegible]1834[illegible]1908[illegible]][illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible][[illegible]Folies Bergère[illegible]Comédie Francaise[illegible]][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 1851 [illegible] 1873 [illegible] 1889 [illegible] —— [illegible] London Bridge [illegible] — [illegible] St.Pancras [illegible] 1868 [illegible] Südbahnhof [illegible] 1869 [illegible] 1873 [illegible] —— [illegible] Victor Emmanuel Gallery [illegible]

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